

Reg No.: _____

Name: _____

APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
SEVENTH SEMESTER B.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION(R&S), DECEMBER 2019

Course Code: IT401

Course Name: Embedded Systems

Max. Marks: 100

Duration: 3 Hours

PART A

Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

- | | Marks |
|--|-------|
| 1 a) Explain internal structure of an MCU. | (8) |
| b) Explain some embedded systems used in biomedical applications. | (7) |
| 2 a) What do you mean by low power design in Embedded systems | (4) |
| b) Explain any four type of I/O device used in embedded systems. | (4) |
| c) Why Brain Machine Interface is called an embedded system | (7) |
| 3 a) "An embedded Processor is used at the heart of the system design." Justify. | (2) |
| b) What are the advantages of a serial interface over parallel interface? | (6) |
| c) How does CAN work ? Explain its protocol. | (7) |

PART B

Answer any two full questions, each carries 15 marks.

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|---|-----|
| 4 a) Discuss about GPIO of Raspberry Pi | (4) |
| b) Linux is a great match for Raspberry Pi. Why? | (3) |
| c) Explain the characteristics of embedded computing applications. | (8) |
| 5 a) Explain following part of Raspberry Pi. | |
| i) Hardware Interface ii) Pins and headers | (8) |
| b) Discuss the hardware and software components required for designing GPS moving map. | (7) |
| 6 a) Interface a Switch & LED to Raspberry Pi to glow the LED, if the switch is pressed, otherwise turn it OFF with the help of a GPIO program. | (8) |
| b) Explain about embedded systems design methodologies | (7) |

PART C

Answer any two full questions, each carries 20 marks.

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| 7 a) Discuss any 8 mathematical functions supported by Arduino sketch with suitable example | (10) |
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- b) Explain Inter Process Communication with example? (10)
- 8 a) Write a sketch to read an RFID tag using arduino? (10)
- b) Discuss some qualities of RTOS (5)
- c) Do embedded systems need an operating system? (5)
- 9 a) What do you mean by open source hardware? (2)
- b) Develop an Arduino project with social relevance. Write steps, Arduino sketch, components and its specific use. (8)
- c) Compare 3 stage pipelining and 5 stage pipelining (5)
- d) What is the use of cache for any processor (5)
